



A. Regular and Special Meetings

All meetings of the City of White Cloud Council will be held in compliance with state statutes, including the Open Meetings Act, 1976 PA 267 as amended, and with these rules.

1. Regular meetings
 - Regular meetings of the city council will be held on the 1st Tuesday of each month beginning at 6 p.m. at the city office unless otherwise rescheduled by resolution of the council.
2. Special meetings
 - A special meeting shall be called by the clerk upon the written request of the mayor or any two members of the council. At least 24 hours' written notice to each member of the council shall be served personally or left at the councilmember's usual place of residence. Special meeting notices shall state the purpose of the meeting. No official action shall be transacted at any special meeting of the council unless the item has been stated in the notice of such meeting.
3. Posting requirements for regular and special meetings
 - a. Following the Regular City Council Meeting in December, a public notice stating the dates, times and places of the regular monthly council meetings will be posted at the city office.
 - b. For a rescheduled regular or a special meeting of the council, a public notice stating the date, time, and place of the meeting shall be posted at least 18 hours before the meeting at the city office.
 - c. The notice described above is not required for a meeting of the council in emergency session in the event of a severe and imminent threat to the health, safety, or welfare of the public when two-thirds of the members of the council determine that delay would be detrimental to the city's efforts in responding to the threat.
 - d. The Michigan Open Meetings Act requires that copies of the notice of public meetings be provided by first-class mail upon request and payment of a reasonable yearly fee for the costs of printing and postage. (fee determined by city council)
4. Minutes of regular and special meetings
 - The clerk shall attend the council meetings and record all the proceedings and resolutions of the council in accordance with [Section 64.5 of the General Law Village Act of 1895 as amended and] the Open Meetings Act. In the absence of the clerk, the council may appoint one of its own members or another person to temporarily perform the clerk's duties.
 - Within 8 days of a council meeting a draft showing the substance of each separate decision of the council or the entirety of the council proceedings shall be prepared by the clerk and shall indicate the vote of the councilmembers.

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- A copy of the minutes of each regular or special council meeting shall be available for public inspection at the city office during regular business hours.
5. Study/Workshop Sessions
- Upon the call of the mayor or the council and with appropriate notice to the councilmembers and to the public, the council may convene a work session devoted exclusively to the exchange of information relating to municipal affairs. No votes shall be taken on any matters under discussion, nor shall any councilmember enter into a formal commitment with another member regarding a vote to be taken subsequently.
- B. Conduct of Meetings**
1. Meetings to be Public
- All regular and special meetings of the council shall be open to the public, and citizens shall have a reasonable opportunity to be heard in accordance with such rules and regulations as the council may determine, except that the meetings may be closed to the public and the media in accordance with the Open Meetings Act.
 - All official meetings of the council and its committees shall be open to the media, freely subject to recording by radio, television and photographic services at any time, provided that such arrangements do not interfere with the orderly conduct of the meetings.
2. Agenda preparation
- An agenda for each regular council meeting shall be prepared by the City Clerk with the following order of business:
- a. Call to order and roll call of council;
Approval of Agenda; Invocation & Pledge of Allegiance
 - b. Reserved Time
 - c. Brief public comment on agenda items
 - d. Approval of Minutes
 - e. Unfinished Business
 - f. New Business
 - g. Reports from officers as scheduled, e.g. manager, attorney, etc.
 - h. Public Comment
 - i. Council Member Comments
 - j. Adjournment
 - Any councilmember shall have the right to add items to the regular agenda before it is approved. Order of agenda is subject to change if additional items such as a public hearing are added to the Agenda.
3. Agenda Distribution
- Meeting Agendas including supporting documentation will be e-mailed to each council member the Wednesday prior to the Council meeting. The packets also will be distributed physically to their address' by the Friday prior to the Council meeting.
4. Discussion/Questions
- If you have a question that you seek clarification that the entire city council can benefit from; please ask your questions during the meeting. This will ensure that all the council members receive the same information.
 - If you have a question that does not change the context of the information supplied (such as grammatical errors, corrections to spelling, etc.) Please stop in the office or send an email to the City Clerk so such errors or corrections can be made prior to the City Council meeting.
5. Quorum
- A majority of the entire elected or

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- appointed and sworn members of the council shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at all council meetings. In the absence of a quorum, a lesser number may adjourn any meeting to a later time or date with appropriate public notice.
6. Attendance at Council Meetings
- Election to the city council is a privilege freely sought by the nominee. It carries with it the responsibility to participate in council activities and represent the residents of the city.
 - The council may excuse absences for cause. If a councilmember has more than three unexcused successive absences for regular or special council meetings, the council may enact a resolution of reprimand. In the event that the member's absences continue for more than three additional successive regular or special meetings of the council, the council may enact a resolution of censure or request the councilmember's resignation or both.
7. Mayor Pro Tem
- The presiding officer shall be responsible for enforcing these rules of procedure and for enforcing orderly conduct at meetings. The mayor is ordinarily the presiding officer. The council shall appoint one of its members mayor pro tem, who shall preside in the absence of the mayor. In the absence of both the mayor and the mayor pro tem, the member present who has the longest consecutive service on the council shall preside.
8. Disorderly conduct
- The mayor may call to order any person who is being disorderly by speaking out of order or otherwise disrupting the proceedings, failing to be appropriate, speaking longer than the allotted time or speaking vulgarities. Such person shall be seated until the chair determines whether the person is in order.
- If the person so engaged in presentation is called out of order, he or she shall not be permitted to continue to speak at the same meeting except by special leave of the council. If the person shall continue to be disorderly and disrupt the meeting, the chair may order the person to leave the meeting. *No person shall be removed from a public meeting except for an actual breach of the peace committed at the meeting.*
8. Civility and Decorum
- Duty of the Chair- It shall be the duty of the Chair, in every Council meeting to maintain order and decorum.
 - Addressing Council- Council members shall address each other with respect and will not direct negative comments or gestures towards other council members.
 - Exceptions- A member may request a conversation with the permission of the Chair. Council Members shall not interrupt one another; however, point of information or fact may be allowed with permission of the Chair
 - Refraining from Outbursts- Council Members will avoid public verbal, non-verbal or physical reactions while other members are speaking, regardless of whether the public reaction is in support of, or in opposition to a council members view.
 - Maintaining Respect- Chair shall maintain impartiality and treat all council members with the respect that is due to the position of City Council Member.
 - Table Decorum- Members are expected to maintain proper decorum while at the table during the meeting.

- During all public meetings, all present should:
 - a. Listen to other respectfully and not interrupt those speaking.
 - b. Avoid the use of profanity, obscene language or threats that disrupt, disturb or otherwise impede orderly conduct.
 - c. Avoid raising voices beyond what is necessary to be heard by the audience.

C. Closed Sessions

1. Purpose

Closed meetings may be held only for the reasons authorized in the Open Meetings Act, which are the following:

*MCL 15.268 (a) To consider the dismissal, suspension, or disciplining of, or to hear complaints or charges brought against, or to consider a periodic personnel evaluation of, a public officer, employee, staff member, or individual agent, **if the named person requests a closed hearing.** A person requesting a closed hearing may rescind the request at any time, in which case the matter at issue shall be considered after the rescission only in open sessions.*

MCL 15.268 (d) To consider the purchase or lease of real property up to the time an option to purchase or lease that real property is obtained.

*(MCL 15.268 (e) To consult with its attorney regarding trial or settlement strategy in connection with specific pending litigation, **but only if** an open meeting would have a detrimental financial effect on the litigating or settlement position of the public body)*

MCL 15.268 (f) To review and consider the contents of an application for employment or appointment to a public office if the candidate requests that the application remain confidential. However, except as otherwise provided in this subdivision, all interviews by a public body for employment

or appointment to a public office shall be held in an open meeting pursuant to this act

MCL 15.268 (h) To consider material exempt from discussion or disclosure by state or federal statute

2. Calling closed meetings

- At a regular or special meeting, the councilmembers, elected or appointed and serving, by a two-thirds roll call vote may call a closed session under the conditions outlined in Section C.1 of the Open Meetings Act. The roll call vote and purpose(s) for calling the closed meeting shall be entered into the minutes of the public part of the meeting at which the vote is taken.

3. Minutes of closed meetings

- A separate set of minutes shall be taken by the clerk or the designated secretary of the council at the closed session. These minutes will be retained by the clerk, shall not be available to the public, and shall only be disclosed if required by a civil action, as authorized by the Michigan Open Meetings Act. These minutes may be destroyed one year and one day after approval of the minutes of the regular meeting at which the closed session was approved.

D. Discussion and Voting

1. Rules of Parliamentary Procedure

- The rules of parliamentary practice as contained in the latest edition of [Robert's Rules of Order or an alternative source of procedural rules] shall govern the council in all cases to which they are applicable, provided that they are not in conflict with these rules, city ordinances or applicable state statutes.
- The chair shall preserve order and decorum and may speak to points of order in preference to other council-

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- members. The chair shall decide all questions arising under this parliamentary authority, subject to appeal and reversal by a majority of the councilmembers present.
- Any member may appeal to the council a ruling of the presiding officer. If the appeal is seconded, the member making the appeal may briefly state the reason for the appeal and the presiding officer may briefly state the ruling. There shall be no debate on the appeal and no other member shall participate in the discussion. The question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair be sustained?" If the majority of the members present vote "aye," the ruling of the chair is sustained; otherwise it is overruled.
2. Conduct of Discussion
- During the council discussion and debate, no member shall speak until recognized for that purpose by the chair. After such recognition, the member shall confine discussion to the question at hand and to its merits and shall not be interrupted except by a point of order or privilege raised by another member. Speakers should address their remarks to the chair, maintain a courteous tone and avoid interjecting a personal note into debate. The chair, at his or her discretion and subject to the appeal process mentioned in Section D.1., may permit any person to address the council during its deliberations.
3. Ordinances and Resolutions
- No ordinance, except an appropriation ordinance, an ordinance adopting or embodying an administrative or governmental code or an ordinance adopting a code of ordinances, shall relate to more than one subject, and that subject shall be clearly stated in its title.
 - A vote on all ordinances and resolutions shall be taken by a roll call vote and entered in the minutes unless it is a unanimous vote. If the vote is
- unanimous, it shall be necessary only to so state in the minutes, unless a roll call vote is required by law or by council rules.
4. Roll Call
- In all roll call votes, the names of the members of the council shall be called.
5. Duty to Vote
- Election to a deliberative body carries with it the obligation to vote. Councilmembers present at a council meeting shall vote on every matter before the body, unless otherwise excused or prohibited from voting by law.
 - Conflict of interest, as defined by law, shall be the sole reason for a member to abstain from voting. The opinion of the city attorney shall be binding on the council with respect to the existence of a conflict of interest. A vote may be tabled, if necessary, (requires a second) to obtain the opinion of the city attorney.
 - The right to vote is limited to the members of council present at the time the vote is taken. Voting by proxy or by telephone/zoom is not permitted.
 - All votes must be held and determined in public; no secret ballots are permitted.
6. Results of Voting
- In all cases where a vote is taken, the mayor shall declare the result.
 - It shall be in order for any councilmember voting in the majority to move for a reconsideration of the vote on any question at that meeting or at the next succeeding meeting of the council. When a motion to reconsider fails, it cannot be renewed.

E. Citizen Participation

1. General

Each regular council meeting agenda shall provide for reserved time for audience participation.

If requested by a member of the council, the presiding officer shall have discretion to allow a member of the audience to speak at times other than reserved time for audience participation.

2. Length of Presentation

Any person who addresses the council during a council meeting or public hearing shall be limited to 15 minutes in length per individual presentation. The mayor will maintain the official time and notify the speaker when their time is up.

3. Addressing the Council

When a person addresses the council, he or she shall state his or her name and home address. Remarks should be confined to the question at hand and addressed to the chair in a courteous tone. No person shall have the right to speak more than once on any particular subject until all other persons wishing to be heard on that subject have had the opportunity to speak.

F. Miscellaneous

1. Adoption and Amendment of Rules of Procedure

- These rules of procedure of the council will be placed on the agenda of the first meeting of the council following the seating of newly elected councilmembers for review and adoption. A copy of the rules adopted shall be distributed to each councilmember.
- The council may alter or amend its rules at any time by a vote of a majority of its members after notice has been given of the proposed alteration or amendment.

2. Suspension of Rules

- The rules of the council may be

suspended for a specified portion of a meeting by an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the members present except that council actions shall conform to state statutes and to the Michigan and the United States Constitutions.

3. Bid Awards

- Bids will be awarded by the council during regular or special meetings. A bid award may be made at a special meeting of council if that action is announced in the notice of the special meeting. The city council can give the City Manager the authority to select a bid.

4. Committees

a. Standing and special committees that are appointed by the Mayor.

1. Budget Committee
2. Cemetery Committee
3. Compensation Committee
4. Fire Board
5. Marihuana Licensing Board
6. Water Committee
7. Parks & Rec Committee
8. Personnel Committee
9. Planning Commission
10. Sewer Board
11. Tax Board of Review
12. Zoning Board of Appeals

b. Special committees may be established for a specific period of time by the mayor or by a resolution of the council which specifies the task of the special committee and the date of its dissolution.

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5. Council vacancies
 - Applicants for the City council seat will be asked to state their qualifications and express their interest in serving on the council.
 - Any member of City council can make a motion to recommend an eligible replacement to the vacant seat.
 - Vote of City council will be by Roll Call for the vacant seat.

6. Authorization for contacting the city attorney.

The following officials are authorized to contact the City Attorney regarding municipal matters:

The City Manager and the Zoning Administrator
(with the discretion of the City Manager)

The Mayor at the City Council's direction.

Adopted: April 5, 2022

Amended: September 6, 2022